

Appendix A. Common and scientific names of the 120 WWL species recorded in one or more of nine WWL focal row crops in North America.

Group

Common Name

Scientific Name

Waterfowl

Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>
Fulvous Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>
Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>
Snow Goose	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>
Ross's Goose	<i>Chen rossii</i>
Cackling Goose	<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>
Canada Goose	<i>Branta canadensis.</i>
Wood Duck	<i>Aix sponsa</i>
Canvasback	<i>Aythya valisineria</i>
Redhead	<i>Aythya americana</i>
Ring-necked Duck	<i>Aythya collaris</i>
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>
Lesser Scaup	<i>Aythya affinis</i>
Bufflehead	<i>Bucephala albeola</i>
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>
Hooded Merganser	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>
Ruddy Duck	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>
American Black Duck	<i>Anas rubripes</i>
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>
Mottled Duck	<i>Anas fulvigula</i>
Blue-winged Teal	<i>Anas discors</i>
Cinnamon Teal	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>
Northern Shoveler	<i>Anas clypeata</i>
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>
Green-winged Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>
American Wigeon	<i>Anas americana</i>

Shorebirds

Black-bellied Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>
American Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>
Semipalmated Plover	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>
Killdeer	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>
Mountain Plover	<i>Charadrius montanus</i>

Appendix A. Continued.

Group

Common Name

Scientific Name

Shorebirds (cont'd)

American Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>
Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>
Greater Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>
Lesser Yellowlegs	<i>Tringa flavipes</i>
Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>
Marbled Godwit	<i>Limosa fedoa</i>
Willet	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>
Solitary Sandpiper	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>
Western Sandpiper	<i>Calidris mauri</i>
Least Sandpiper	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>
Semipalmated Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>
Spotted Sandpiper	<i>Actitis macularius</i>
Upland Sandpiper	<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>
Stilt Sandpiper	<i>Calidris himantopus</i>
Short-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>
Wilson's Snipe	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>
American Woodcock	<i>Scolopax minor</i>
Wilson's Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>

Wading Birds

Wood Stork	<i>Mycteria americana</i>
Roseate Spoonbill	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>
White Ibis	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>
White-faced Ibis	<i>Plegadis chihi</i>
Great Blue Heron	<i>Ardea herodias</i>
Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>
Snowy Egret	<i>Egretta thula</i>
Little Blue Heron	<i>Egretta caerulea</i>
Tricolored Heron	<i>Egretta tricolor</i>
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>

Appendix A. Continued.

Group

Common Name

Scientific Name

Wading Birds (cont'd)

Green Heron

Butorides virescens

American Bittern

Botaurus lentiginosus

Least Bittern

Ixobrychus exilis

Black-crowned Night-Heron

Nycticorax nycticorax

Yellow-crowned Night-Heron

Nyctanassa violacea

Other Waterbirds

Pied-billed Grebe

Podilymbus podiceps

Clark's Grebe

Aechmophorus clarkii

Eared Grebe

Podiceps nigricollis

American White Pelican

Pelecanus erythrorhynchos

Double-crested Cormorant

Phalacrocorax auritus

Yellow Rail

Coturnicops noveboracensis

Clapper Rail

Rallus longirostris

King Rail

Rallus elegans

Virginia Rail

Rallus limicola

Sora

Porzana carolina

Common Moorhen

Gallinula chloropus

American Coot

Fulica americana

Purple Gallinule

Porphyrio martinica

Sandhill Crane

Grus canadensis

Whooping Crane

Grus americana

Laughing Gull

Larus atricilla

Ring-billed Gull

Larus delawarensis

California Gull

Larus californicus

Herring Gull

Larus argentatus

Black Tern

Chlidonias niger

Forster's Tern

Sterna forsteri

Gull-billed Tern

Gelochelidon nilotica

WWL Landbirds

Bald Eagle

Haliaeetus leucocephalus

Belted Kingfisher

Ceryle alcyon

Black Phoebe

Sayornis nigricans

Eastern Phoebe

Sayornis phoebe

Fish Crow

Corvus ossifragus

Purple Martin

Progne subis

Tree Swallow

Tachycineta bicolor

Northern Rough-winged Swallow

Stelgidopteryx serripennis

Appendix A. Continued.

Group

Common Name

Scientific Name

WWL Landbirds (cont'd)

Bank Swallow

Riparia riparia

Sedge Wren

Cistothorus platensis

Marsh Wren

Cistothorus palustris

Palm Warbler

Dendroica palmarum

Northern Waterthrush

Seiurus noveboracensis

Common Yellowthroat

Geothlypis trichas

Lincoln's Sparrow

Melospiza lincolnii

Swamp Sparrow

Melospiza georgiana

Le Conte's Sparrow

Ammodramus leconteii

Red-winged Blackbird

Agelaius phoeniceus

Rusty Blackbird

Euphagus carolinus

Yellow-headed Blackbird

Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus

Tricolored Blackbird

Agelaius tricolor

Boat-tailed Grackle

Quiscalus major
